# DIGITAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE



Digitalisation and the increasing amount of health data offer huge opportunities within the prevention, detection, monitoring and treatment of health conditions.

Key research areas at the Department of Computer Science at Aalborg University (CS) provide a wide range of technologies and methods that support the development of more precise diagnostics and better treatment.

#### **CORE AREAS**

- Data Engineering, Science and Systems
- Data, Knowledge and Web Engineering
- Distributed, Embedded and Intelligent Systems
- · Human-Centered Computing
- · Al and Machine Learning

#### SELECTED TOPICS WITHIN DIGITAL HEALTH



## PLAYING AGAINST COVID-19 USING AGENT-BASED MODELS

What happens when cities experience COVID-19 flare-ups? Would closing schools and directing parents to work from home have any effect?

Agent-based models allow for easy capturing and analysis of different scenarios on a very detailed level.

With the world-renowned tool UP-PAAL, researchers from CS have modelled, predicted, and controlled the spread of COVID-19 based on, among other things, evaluation and comparison of various lock-down measures, the risk of viral exposure, the impact of super-spreader events and the use of tracing apps.

KEYWORDS: MODELLING, ANALYSIS AND CONTROL OF DYNAMIC SYSTEMS

Project: Agent-based models for forecasting and for assessment of interventions



# DEEP LEARNING TO SUPER- CHARGE GENOME RECOVERY

Microbial communities play a vital role in most processes in the biosphere and are essential for solving numerous challenges, incl. developing new antibiotics.

Together with colleagues, researchers from CS have demonstrated how the integration of long-read DNA sequencing and graph-based deep learning can go beyond the current state of the art in bacterial genome recovery and metagenomic binning.

The researchers will continue this work and develop technologies to integrate external data, provide novel analyses, and support microbial genome data and metagenomic binning at an unprecedented scale.



### EXPLAINABLE AI IN MEDICAL FOUCATION

Medical errors can lead to fatalities - often due to clinicians working alone with minimal supervision.

Researchers from CS are part of a project aiming to support human-Al collaboration in surgery training.

Part of this work is assessing and developing robotic surgeons' skills in combination with Al-based decision support including how to present Al suggestions in a timely manner and handle disagreement between the human expert and the Al-system.

KEYWORDS: DATA ENGINERING, GRAPH ANALYTICS AND MACHINE LEARNING

Projects: Illuminating Microbial Dark Matter through Data Science and Data Science meets Microbial Dark Matter KEYWORDS: HUMAN-CENTERED AI AND EXPLAINABLE AI

Project: EXPLAIN-ME: Learning to collaborate via explainable AI in medical education



### PROJECTS WITHIN DIGITAL HEALTH

#### Agent-based models for forecasting and for assessment of interventions

Kim Guldstrand Larsen, Peter Gjøl Jensen, Danny Poulsen, Marco Muniz and Kenneth Yrke with the Department of Electronic Systems (AAU)

#### **Biochemical Reaction Networks**

Max Tchaikowsky with Oxford University

#### DarkMatter: Data Science meets Microbial Dark Matter

Katja Hose, Thomas D. Nielsen and Andre Lamurias with Centre for Microbial Communities (AAU)

#### **Drug Discovery with Graph-based Learning**

Christian S. Jensen and Jilin Hu with students

#### EXPLAIN-ME: Learning to collaborate via explainable AI in medical education

Mikael B. Skov, Niels van Berkel and Naja K. Kollerup Als with NordSim AUH, CAMES at Rigshospitalet, Zealand University Hospital, DTU, KU and RUC

### Finding causalities and temporal patterns in temporal health

Nguyen Ho, Van Long Ho and Torben Bach Pedersen with Stockholm University

#### Illuminating Microbial Dark Matter through Data Science

Katja Hose, Thomas D. Nielsen and Andre Lamurias with Centre for Microbial Communities (AAU)

#### Improved utilization of the health care system's capacity in the North Jutland region

Emil Riis Hansen and Thomas Dyhre Nielsen with BI og analyse and The North Denmark Region

#### Improving Sleep Quality Using Sound Intervention

Anders Bruun and Shagen Djanian with SoundFocus

#### ISOBEL: Interactive Sound Zones for Better Living

Jesper Kjeldskov, Peter A. Nielsen, Mikael B. Skov, Rune M. Jacobsen and Kasper F. Skov with Bang&Olufsen, Wavecare ApS, SoundFocus ApS and Department of Electronic Systems (AAU)

#### Knowledge discovery in evolving biomedical ontologies

Daniele Dell'Aglio with VU Amsterdam and UZH

#### Medicine discovery by molecular retrosynthesis

Peng Han, Chenjuan Guo and Bin Yang with Renmin University of China, Microsoft Research Asia

#### Mining a graph representation of COVID patients and infections for emerging patterns

Katja Hose and Tomer Sagi with Centre for Microbial Communities (AAU), the Danish Covid-19 Genome Consortium (DCGC) incl. Aalborg University Hospital, Hvidovre Hospital and Statens Serum Institut

#### Patient risk stratification based on pre-hospital data

Katja Hose, Tomer Sagi and Emil Riis Hansen with Aalborg University Hospital, Forskningens Hus and The North Denmark Re-

#### Predicting Patient Flow at the Emergency Department of Aalborg University Hospital

Kristian G. Olesen with HUGIN Expert, Aalborg University Hospital and Data Proces

#### Prediction of Future Needs in Accordance to the Social Service Act, Section 83 and 83a

Kristian G. Olesen with HUGIN Expert, Hjørring Municipality, Treat Systems and Data Proces

#### Privacy-preserving publication of health data using differential privacy and knowledge graph technologies

Daniele Dell'Aglio with Hong Kong University and UZH

#### Privacy-preserving synthetic data generation of multimodal patient data

Katja Hose, Daniele Dell'Aglio and Antheas Kapenekakis with Aalborg University Hospital and Athena Research Centre

#### Private and secure data exchange between health care insurances

Daniele Dell'Aalio with UZH

#### S40S: Scalable analysis and Synthesis of Safe, Secure and Optimal Strategies for Cyber-Physical Systems

Kim Guldstrand Larsen, Andreas Holck Høeg-Petersen, Anton Christensen, Asger Horn Brorholt, Martijn Goorden, Nikolaj Jensen Ulrik, Pieter Jan Laurens Cuijpers and Sean Kristian Remond Harbo

#### **Statistical Model Checking for Biological Systems**

Kim Guldstrand Larsen, Danny Poulsen and Marius Mikučionis

#### Using machine learning to profile patients from their medication history

Katja Hose, Tomer Sagi and Emil Riis Hansen with Aalborg University Hospital and the University of Liverpool

#### Using probabilistic machine learning for risk stratification and prognosis of patients with Hospital-Acquired Infections

Thomas Dyhre Nielsen with The Centre for Clinical Research, North Denmark Regional Hospital

> Want to know more? **Contact research** leaders below

#### DATA ENGINEERING, SCIENCE AND SYSTEMS (DESS)

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# HUMAN-CENTERED COMPUTING (HCC)

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